



Cambridge O Level

BIOLOGY

5090/31

Paper 3 Practical Test

May/June 2025

CONFIDENTIAL INSTRUCTIONS

This document gives details of how to prepare for and administer the practical exam.

The information in this document and the identity of any materials supplied by Cambridge International are confidential and must NOT reach candidates either directly or indirectly.

The supervisor must complete the report at the end of this document and return it with the scripts.

INSTRUCTIONS

- If you have any queries regarding these confidential instructions, contact Cambridge International stating the centre number, the syllabus and component number and the nature of the query.
email info@cambridgeinternational.org
phone +44 1223 553554

This document has **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

General information about practical exams

Centres must follow the guidance on science practical exams given in the *Cambridge Handbook*.

Safety

Supervisors must follow national and local regulations relating to safety and first aid.

Only those procedures described in the question paper should be attempted.

Supervisors must inform candidates that materials and apparatus used in the exam should be treated with caution. Suitable eye protection should be used where necessary.

The following hazard codes are used in these confidential instructions, where relevant:

C	corrosive	MH	moderate hazard
HH	health hazard	T	acutely toxic
F	flammable	O	oxidising
N	hazardous to the aquatic environment		

Hazard data sheets relating to substances used in this exam should be available from your chemical supplier.

Before the exam

- The packets containing the question papers must **not** be opened before the exam.
- It is assumed that standard school laboratory facilities, as indicated in the *Guide to Planning Practical Science*, will be available.
- Spare materials and apparatus for the tasks set must be available for candidates, if required.

During the exam

- It must be made clear to candidates at the start of the exam that they may request spare materials and apparatus for the tasks set.
- Where specified, the supervisor **must** perform the experiments and record the results as instructed. This must be done **out of sight** of the candidates, using the same materials and apparatus as the candidates.
- Any assistance provided to candidates must be recorded in the supervisor's report.
- If any materials or apparatus need to be replaced, for example, in the event of breakage or loss, this must be recorded in the supervisor's report.

After the exam

- The supervisor must complete a report for each practical session held and each laboratory used.
- Each packet of scripts returned to Cambridge International must contain the following items:
 - the scripts of the candidates specified on the bar code label provided
 - the supervisor's results relevant to these candidates
 - the supervisor's reports relevant to these candidates
 - seating plans for each practical session, referring to each candidate by candidate number
 - the attendance register.

Specific information for this practical exam

During the exam, the supervisor (**not** the invigilator) must do the experiment in Question 1 and record the results on a spare copy of the question paper, clearly labelled 'supervisor's results'.

Apparatus and materials for Question 1

Each candidate will require the following apparatus and materials.

hazard	apparatus and materials	per candidate	label
	15 cm ³ liquidised uncooked celery in a small beaker. See Note 1.	1	celery
	15 cm ³ liquidised uncooked Irish potato in a small beaker. See Note 1.	1	potato
	15 cm ³ liquidised uncooked apple in a small beaker. See Note 1.	1	apple
	large test-tubes/boiling tubes of equal size (in test-tube rack)	3	
	test-tube rack	1	
[MH]	20 cm ³ 10 volume (3%) freshly made hydrogen peroxide solution in a small beaker. See Note 2.	1	hydrogen peroxide
	5 cm ³ syringe without needle	1	
	stirring rod	1	
	stop-watch (or sight of a clock with second hand)	1	
	30 cm ruler graduated in mm	1	
	means of labelling glassware	1	
	paper towels	2–3	
	approximately 250 cm ³ tap water in a suitable container		cleaning water

Note 1

Uncooked celery, potato and apple must be prepared on the day of the exam. The uncooked celery, potato and apple can be liquidised with just sufficient water so that it is runny enough to be poured.

Note 2

Prior to the examination:

Approximately 5 cm³ of liquidised celery cells and 5 cm³ of liquidised potato cells should be added to two separate large test-tubes. Approximately 5 cm³ hydrogen peroxide solution should be added to each large test-tube. After 1 minute at least 1 cm height of foam should be produced but the test-tube must not overflow. The concentration of the hydrogen peroxide can be adjusted in order to achieve this. The liquidised apple does not require testing.

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Supervisor's report

Syllabus and component number

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Centre number

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Centre name

Time of the practical session

Laboratory name/number

Give details of any difficulties experienced by the centre or by candidates (include the relevant candidate names and candidate numbers).

You must include:

- any difficulties experienced by the centre in the preparation of materials
- any difficulties experienced by candidates, e.g. due to faulty materials or apparatus
- any specific assistance given to candidates.

Declaration

- 1 Each packet that I am returning to Cambridge International contains all of the following items:
 - the scripts of the candidates specified on the bar code label provided
 - the supervisor's results relevant to these candidates
 - the supervisor's reports relevant to these candidates
 - seating plans for each practical session, referring to each candidate by candidate number
 - the attendance register.
- 2 Where the practical exam has taken place in more than one practical session, I have clearly labelled the supervisor's results, supervisor's reports and seating plans with the time and laboratory name/number for each practical session.
- 3 I have included details of difficulties relating to each practical session experienced by the centre or by candidates.
- 4 I have reported any other adverse circumstances affecting candidates, e.g. illness, bereavement or temporary injury, directly to Cambridge International on a *special consideration form*.

Signed (supervisor)

Name (in block capitals)